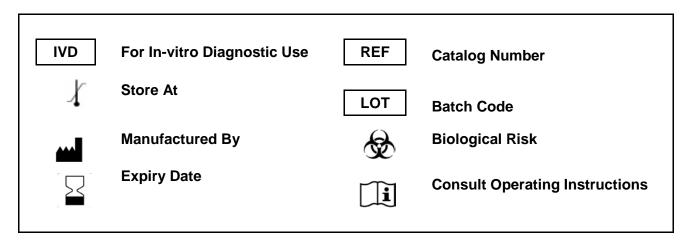
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Ver 1.2

IVD

Enzyme Immunoassay for the Qualitative Determination of Rubella Virus IgG in human serum and plasma.



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Introduction:

Rubella is caused by rubella virus (RV), belongs to the genus *Rubivirus* in the family *Togaviridae*. The virion is enveloped by a lipid membrane and possesses a positive-sense single-stranded RNA and usually represents as a mild illness characterized by low-grade fever, a short-lived morbilliform rash, and lymphadenopathy. The infection can be transmitted to pregnant women early during pregnancy and may result in miscarriage, stillbirth, or infants born with birth defects known as congenital rubella syndrome (CRS).

Intended Use:

The Rubella IgG GENLISATM ELISA is intended for the qualitative determination of Rubella Virus IgG class antibodies in human serum and plasma.

Principle:

Rubella IgG GENLISATM ELISA is an indirect enzyme linked immnunosorbent assay which is designed to qualitatively detect IgG antibody present in the human serum and plasma. Purified RV antigen is pre-coated onto microwells. Samples and Controls are pipetted into microwells and Rubella IgG antibody present in test sample binds to the antigen coated on the wells. And then enzyme conjugate is pipetted and incubated to form an immune complex. After washing microwells in order to remove any non-specific binding, the TMB Substrate Solution is added to microwells and color develops proportionally to the amount of Rubella Virus IgG present in the sample. Color development is then stopped by addition of stop solution. Absorbance is measured at 450 nm.

Materials Provided:

- 1. Microtiter Coated Plate (8x12 wells) 1 no
- 2. Negative Control 1 ml
- 3. Positive Control 1 ml
- 4. Enzyme Conjugate 6.5 ml
- 5. (40X) Wash Buffer 20 ml
- 6. Sample Diluent 11 ml
- 7. TMB Substrate 12 ml
- 8. Stop Solution 12 ml
- 9. Instruction Manual.

Materials to be provided by the End-User:

- 1. Microtiter Plate Reader able to measure absorbance at 450 nm.
- 2. Adjustable pipettes and multichannel pipettor to measure volumes ranging from 25 ul to 1000 ul
- 3. Deionized (DI) water
- 4. Wash bottle or automated microplate washer
- 5. Graph paper or software for data analysis
- 6. Timer
- 7. Absorbent Paper

Handling/Storage:

- 1. Store main kit components at recommended storage temperature indicated on the component label.
- 2. Before using, bring all components to room temperature (18-25°C). Upon assay completion return all components to appropriate storage conditions.
- 3. The Substrate is light-sensitive and should be protected from direct sunlight or UV sources.

Health Hazard Warnings:

 Reagents that contain preservatives may be harmful if ingested, inhaled or absorbed through the skin. Refer to the MSDS online for details.





2. To reduce the likelihood of blood-borne transmission of infectious agents, handle all serum and/or plasma in accordance with NCCLS regulations.

Specimen Collection and Handling:

Serum- Coagulate at room temperature for 10-20 minutes; centrifuge for 20-min at 2000-3000 rpm. Remove the supernatant. If precipitation appears, recentrifuge.

Plasma- Use EDTA or citrate plasma as an anticoagulant, mix for 10-20 minutes; centrifuge for 15-min at 2000-3000 rpm. Remove the supernatant carefully. If precipitation appears, recentrifuge.

Reagent Preparation:

- 1. Wash Buffer (1X) Dilution: To make Wash Buffer (1X), add 2.5ml of Wash Buffer (40X) to 97.5ml of DI water. This is the working solution.
- 2. Allow all components to reach RT (Room Temperature) prior to use in the assay.

Test Procedure:

- 1. All reagents should be allowed to reach room temperature before use.
- 2. Add 100 ul Sample Diluent to the sample wells.
- 3. Add 10 ul Sample to the respective sample wells. Mix gently.
- 4. Dispense 100 ul Negative Control and 100 ul Positive Control to the negative and positive wells respectively.
- 5. Shake gently for 30 seconds to mix well. Incubate at 37°C for 20 minutes.
- 6. Aspirate and wash plate 5 times with **(1X) Wash Buffer** and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step. All the washes should be performed similarly.
- 7. Add 50 ul of Enzyme Conjugate to each well except the blank well.
- 8. Incubate at 37°C for 20 minutes.
- 9. Repeat the Aspiration / Wash Step.
- 10. Add 100 ul of TMB Substrate into each well except blank well.
- 11. Incubate at 37°C for 10 minutes.
- Add 100 ul of Stop Solution. Read result with an ELISA reader at 450 nm within 15 minutes of stopping the reaction.

Interpretation of Results:

Determine the Mean Absorbance for each set of duplicate Controls and Samples. Results are interpreted qualitatively by calculating a cut-off value for each sample on the basis of the cut-off determined. Read Absorbance at 450nm with an ELISA reader.

Cut-Off Value (CO) = OD_{mean} of Negative Control x 2.1

Note: Incase Negative Control OD Value is <0.09, the Cut-Off Value is calculated as

OD_{mean} of NC (to be taken as) 0.09 x 2.1.

Incase Negative Control OD Value is >0.09, the Cut-Off Value is calculated as

OD_{mean} of NC (actual value) x 2.1.

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Positive Results: OD value ≥ CO

Specimens giving an absorbance equal to or greater than the CO are considered initially reactive, which indicates that Anti-RV antibody IgG has probably been detected using the ELISA.

All initially reactive specimens should be retested in duplicates using the Anti-RV antibody IgG ELISA before the final assay results interpretation. Repeatedly reactive specimens may be considered positive for Anti-RV antibodies with the Anti-RV antibody IgG ELISA.

Negative Results: OD value < CO

Specimens giving absorbance less than the CO are negative for the assay, which indicates that no Anti-RV antibody has been detected with the Anti-RV antibody IgG ELISA.

Cut Off Value	OD _{mean} of Negative Control x 2.1
Positive	>= CO
Negative	< CO

Validity of the test:

The test is valid if the following conditions are met,

Mean Absorbance of Negative Control ≤ 0.1 Mean Absorbance of Positive Control ≥ 0.8:

Reference Values:

It is recommended that each laboratory establishes its own normal and pathological reference ranges, as usually done for other diagnostic parameters, too. Therefore, the above mentioned reference values provide a guide only to values which might be expected.

Limitations of Method:

Any clinical diagnosis should not be based on the results of in vitro diagnostic methods alone. Physicians are supposed to consider all clinical and laboratory findings possible to state a diagnosis.

Performance Characteristics:

Sensitivity:

Limit of Detection: When detecting anti-rubella virus antibody limits, laboratory quality control positive samples diluted till 1:8 with the Anti-RV antibody IgG ELISA kit should be in the positive.

Specificity

The recombinant antigen used in the kit is specific for Rubella Virus.

Precision:

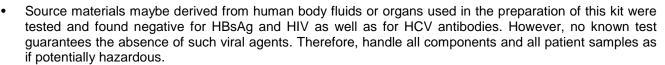
Intra-Assay: CV% ≤15%. Inter-Assay: CV% ≤20%

Safety Precautions:

- This kit is For In-vitro Diagnostic Use only. Follow the working instructions carefully.
- The expiration dates stated on the kit are to be observed. The same relates to the stability stated for reagents
- Do not use or mix reagents from different lots.
- Do not use reagents from other manufacturers.
- Avoid time shift during pipetting of reagents.
- All reagents should be kept in the original shipping container.
- Some of the reagents contain small amount of sodium azide (< 0.1 % w/w) as preservative. They must not
 be swallowed or allowed to come into contact with skin or mucosa.



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- Since the kit contains potentially hazardous materials, the following precautions should be observed
- Do not smoke, eat or drink while handling kit material
- Always use protective gloves
- Never pipette material by mouth
- Wipe up spills promptly, washing the affected surface thoroughly with a decontaminant.
- In any case GLP should be applied with all general and individual regulations to the use of this kit.

LIMITED WARRANTY

Krishgen Pudgala LLP does not warrant against damages or defects arising in shipping or handling, or out of accident or improper or abnormal use of the product; against defects in products or components not manufactured by Krishgen Pudgala LLP, or against damages resulting from such non-Krishgen Pudgala LLP made products or components. Krishgen Pudgala LLP passes on to customer the warranty it received (if any) from the maker thereof of such non-Krishgen made products or components. This warranty also does not apply to product to which changes or modifications have been made or attempted by persons other than pursuant to written authorization by Krishgen Pudgala LLP.

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This Limited Warranty states the entire obligation of Krishgen Pudgala LLP with respect to the product. If any part of this Limited Warranty is determined to be void or illegal, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

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THANK YOU FOR USING KRISHGEN PRODUCT!



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Regulatory Status:

CE Marked	Europe
FDA registered	USA
CDSCO registered	India

SCHEMATIC ASSAY PROCEDURE

1	All reagents should be allowed to reach room temperature before use.
2	Add 100 ul Sample Diluent to the respective sample wells.
3	Add 10 ul Sample to the respective sample wells. Mix gently.
4	Dispense 100 ul Negative Control and 100 ul Positive Control to the negative and positive well respectively.
5	Shake gently for 30 seconds to mix well. Incubate at 37°C for 20 minutes .
6	Aspirate and wash plate 5 times with (1X) Wash Buffer and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe of any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step. All the washes should be performed similarly.
7	Add 50 ul of Enzyme Conjugate to each well except the blank well.
8	Seal the plate and incubate at 37°C for 20 minutes.
9	Repeat the Aspiration / Wash Step.
10	Add 100 ul of TMB Substrate to all wells.
11	Incubate at 37°C for 10 minutes.
12	Add 100 ul of Stop Solution . Read result with an ELISA reader at 450 nm within 15 minutes of stopping the reaction.

SYMBOLS KEY

MTP	Microtiter Plate (8x12 wells)
PC	Positive Control
NC	Negative Control
СОИЈ	Enzyme Conjugate
SAMP DIL	Sample Diluent
40X WASH BUF	(40X) Wash Buffer
SUB TMB	TMB Substrate
SOLN STOP	Stop Solution
[]i	Consult Instructions for Use
REF	Catalog Number
	Expiration Date
X	Storage Temperature